

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
The Taxonomy of Aves – An introduction	vii
The basic levels of taxonomic divisions of birds – An introduction	viii
Aves — A Tree View: Neornithes - The 45 orders	xi
Birds Introduction	x
Birds — General Expressions	xi
Aves - Birds	1
Order Accipitriformes – Hawks, Kites, Eagles and Harriers	2
Accipiter gentilis - Northern goshawk	3
Accipiter nisus - Eurasian sparrowhawk	4
Aquila chrysaetos - Golden eagle	5
Buteo buteo - Common buzzard	6
Buteo jamaicensis - Red-tailed hawk	7
Circus approximans - Swamp harrier, Australasian harrier	8
Gyps himalayensis - Himalayan griffon vulture	9
Haliaeetus leucocephalus - Bald eagle - Shore	10
Haliaeetus leucocephalus - Bald eagle –Eberle & Ritzer	11
Order Cathartiformes - New World Vultures	12
Cathartes aura - Turkey vulture, Turkey buzzard	13
Vultur gryphus - Andean condor	14
Order Falconiformes - Falcons and Caracaras	15
Falco cherrug - Saker falcon	16
Falco peregrinus disciplinatus - Peregrine falcon	17
Falco tinnunculus - Common kestrel	18
Order Strigiformes - Owls	19
Bubo virginianus - Great horned owl	20
Ninox novaeseelandiae - Ruru, Morepork	21
Tyto alba - Barn owl - Germany	22
Tyto alba - Barn owl - Wales	23
Birds of Prey differential charts	24 - 29
Order Anseriformes - Ducks, Geese, Swans, and Relatives	30
Adeps anseris - Anser anser adipis; fat of the greylag goose	31
Anas platyrhynchos - Mallard	32
Anas platyrhynchos domestica (ovum) - Indian runner duck (originally called by Dr. Shukla 'Anas indica - Indian duck')	33
Anser anser - Greylag goose	34
Branta canadensis ovum - Canada goose egg	35
Cygnus bewickii - Bewick's swan	36
Cygnus cygnus - Whooper swan	37
Cygnus olor - Mute swan	38
Oscilococcinum@ - Cairina moschata	39
Anseriformes differential charts	40 - 42
Order Apodiformes - Swifts, Swiftlets, Treeswifts	43
Apus apus - Common swift	44
Nidus edulis - Nest of the Edible-nest swiftlet, Aerodramus fuciphagus	45
Apodiformes differential charts	46
Order Charadriiformes - Shorebirds	47
Guano australis - Bird excrements from Patagonia	48

Larus argentatus - Herring gull	49
Charadriiformes differential charts	50
Order Ciconiiformes - Storks	51
Ciconia ciconia – Israel – White stork	52
Ciconia ciconia –White stork	53
Ciconiiformes differential charts	54
Order Columbiformes - Pigeons and Doves	55
Columba livia - Rock dove, Rock pigeon	56
Columba palumbus - Dove, Common woodpigeon	57
Dove feather (white) – case study 1	58
Dove feather (white) – case study 2	59
Hemiphaga novaeseelandiae - New Zealand wood pigeon	60
Columbiformes differential charts	60 - 61
Order Coraciiformes - Rollers, Bee-eaters, Kingfishers, Ground rollers, Todies	62
Alcedo atthis ssp. Taprobana - Common kingfisher	63
Halcyon sancta vagans - New Zealand kingfisher	64
Halcyon smyrnensis – White-throated kingfisher	65
Coraciiformes differential chart	66
Order Cuculiformes - Cuckoos	67
Chrysococcyx lucidus lucidus - Shining bronze cuckoo	68
Geococcyx californianus - Greater roadrunner	69
Cuculiformes differential charts	70
Order Galliformes - Chickens, Megapodes, Curassows, Pheasants, Quails, Grouse	71
Bonasa umbellus - Ruffed grouse	72
Calcarea ovi testæ - Lime of egg-shells	73
Gallus gallus domesticus masculinum - Rooster	74
Gallus gallus domesticus penna - Chicken	75
Ingluvin, derived from the gizzard - Gallus gallus domesticus	76
Lecithinum - substance prepared from the yolk of egg and animal brains	77
Lyrurus tetrix - Black grouse	78
Numida meleagris - Helmeted guineafowl	79
Ova Testae – Burnt eggshells of a hen	80
Ovi gallina pellicula - Membrane of a hen’s egg-shell	81
Ovi gallinae albumen - Ovum albumen	82
Pavo cristatus - Indian Peafowl; Peacock - Dr. Chetna Shukla	83
Pavo cristatus - Indian Peafowl; Peacock - Peter Fraser	84
Pullus gallinaceus - Gallus gallus domesticus, a chick	85
Tuberculinum aviaire - Tuberculinum avis	86
Galliformes differential charts	87 - 91
Order Gaviiformes - Loons	92
Gavia immer - Common loon	93
Gaviiformes differential charts	94
Order Passeriformes - Perching birds, Songbirds	95
Acridotheres tristis - Indian myna	96
Corvus caurinus - Northwestern crow	97
Corvus corax principalis sanguis - Common raven	98
Corvus splendens (ovum) - Indian house crow	99
Erithacus rubecula - European robin, Robin redbreast	100
Gracula religiosa religiosa - Java hill myna	101

Hirundo rustica - Barn Swallow	102
Passer domesticus - House Sparrow	103
Pica pica - Common Magpie	104
Rhipidura fuliginosa - Pīwakawaka, New Zealand fantail	105
Serinus canaria ovum - Canary, Atlantic canary	106
Sialia currucoides - Mountain bluebird	107
Turdus merula - Eurasian blackbird	108
Passeriformes differential charts	109 - 112
Order Pelecaniformes - Pelicans, Herons, Egrets, Ibises and Spoonbills	113
Ardea herodias - Great blue heron	114
Egret – Case study	115
Pelecanus occidentalis - Brown pelican	116
Threskiornis aethiopicus - Sacred ibis	117
Pelecaniformes differential charts	118
Order Piciformes – Woodpeckers, Toucans and relatives	119
Picus viridis - Eurasian green woodpecker	120
Piciformes differential charts	121
Order Procellariiformes - Seabirds, Tubenoses	122
Diomedea exulans - Wandering albatross	123
Diomedea exulans - Wandering albatross – Case study	124
Procellariiformes differential charts	125
Order Psittaciformes - Parrots, Cockatoos, Lories, Lorikeets	126
Ara macao - Scarlet macaw	127
Psittacula krameri - Rose-ringed parakeet	128
Psittacus erithacus - African grey parrot	129
Psittaciformes differential chart	130
Order Sphenisciformes - Penguin	131
Eudyptula minor - Little blue penguin, Fairy penguin	132
Spheniscus humboldti - Humboldt’s penguin – Case study 1	133
Spheniscus humboldti - Humboldt’s penguin – Case study 2	134
Sphenisciformes differential charts	135
Order Struthioniformes - Ostriches and possibly the extinct Elephant Bird	136
Dromaius novaehollandiae - Emu	137
Struthio camelus - African ostrich - Israel	138
Struthio camelus - African ostrich	139
Struthioniformes differential chart	140
Order Trochiliformes - Hermits and Hummingbirds	141
Calypte anna - Anna’s hummingbird	142
Colibri amazilia - Hummingbird	143
Trochiliformes differential chart	144
Order Trogoniformes - Trogons	145
Pharomachrus auriceps - Golden-headed quetzal	146
Pharomachrus mocinno - Resplendent quetzal	147
Trogoniformes differential chart	148
The Phoenix	149